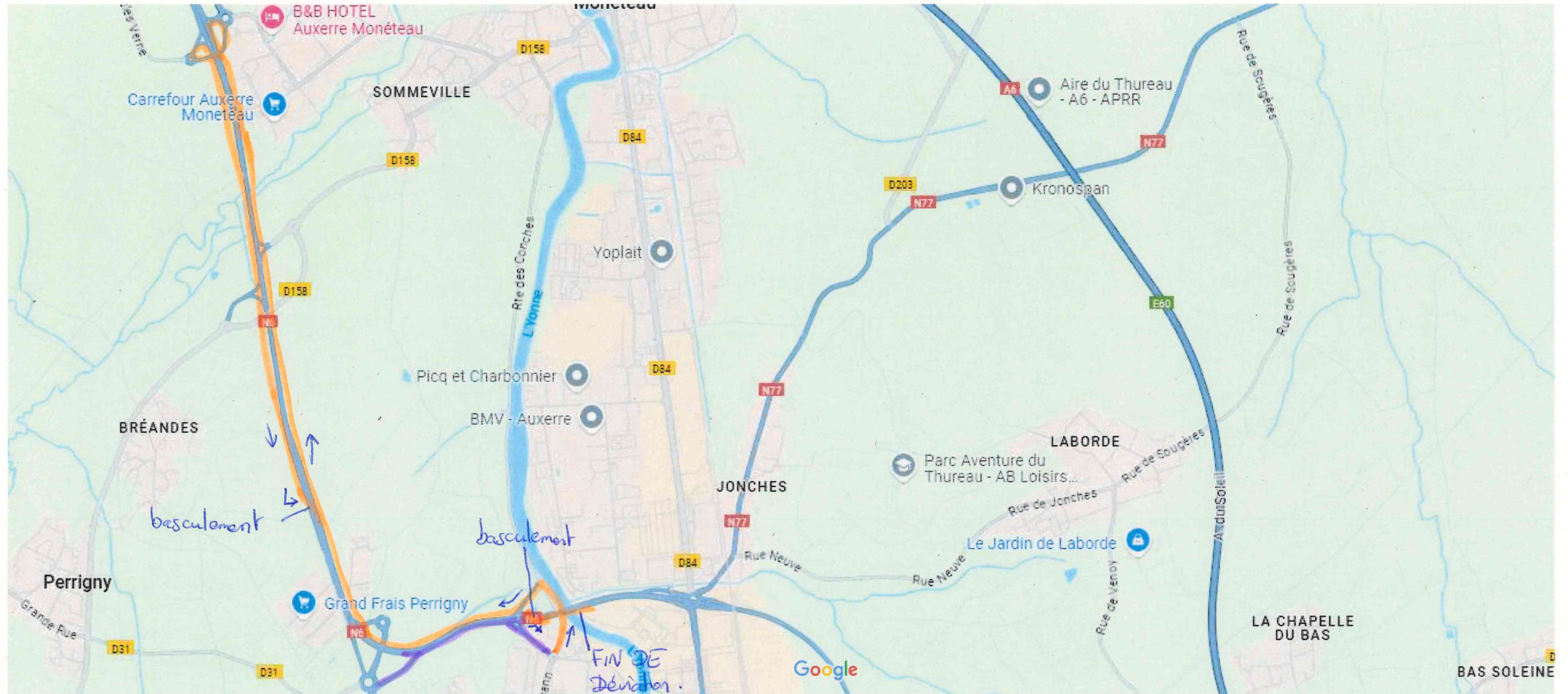


Google Maps



Données cartographiques ©2025 Google 500 m